

# APGEN3000/HC Specification 1.24

### A compact 9 kHz to 3.0 GHz RF Signal Generator





The APGEN3000 is a fast-switching RF Signal Generator with dedicated modulation and trigger capabilities. The APGEN3000 covers a frequency range from 9 kHz to 3.0 GHz and is ideally suited for a wide range of application, where good signal quality, fast switching, and accurate and wide output power range is required.

#### NOTE:

The APGEN is available in two form factors, the APGEN3000 is the standard black module enclosure, the APGEN3000HC is optional in a yellow enclosure with front panel control (see APSIN2010HC for comparison). APGEN3000 and APGEN3000HC share the same specifications.

The APGEN3000(HC) offers various control interfaces like USB, LAN, or GPIB (only APGEN3000HC). Each interface allows easy and fast communication using SCPI 1999 command set. Remote control of the instrument can be quickly attained from any host system. A customer-supplied application programming interface (API) or programming examples for Matlab, Labview, C++, and other commercially available tools make implementation very straightforward.

### **Specifications**

The specifications in the following pages describe the warranted performance of the signal generator for  $25 \pm 10$  °C after a 30 minute warm-up period. Typical specifications describe expected, but not warranted performance. Min and Max specifications are warranted.

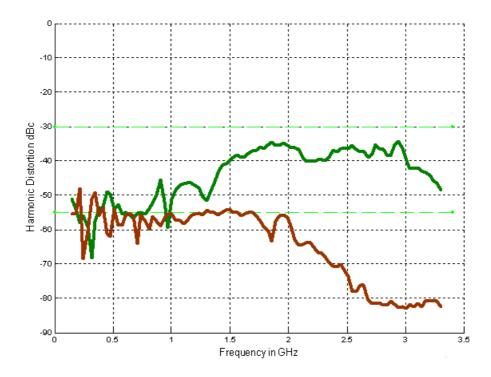
| Parameter                               | Min.    | Тур.        | Max.    | Note                        |
|---|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| Frequency range                         | 9 KHz   |             | 3.0 GHz |                             |
| resolution                              |         | 0.1 Hz      |         |                             |
| Phase resolution                        |         |             |         |                             |
| Switching speed                         |         | 5 ms        |         |                             |
| SSB Phase noise at 1 GHz                |         |             |         |                             |
| at 20 kHz from carrier                  |         | -102 dBc/Hz |         | scales with frequency at 20 |
| at 1 MHz                                |         | -130 dBc/Hz |         | dB/dec                      |
| Power level                             |         |             |         |                             |
| Range                                   |         |             |         |                             |
| 9 kHz to 10 MHz                         | -65 dBm |             | +5 dBm  |                             |
| >10 MHz                                 | -65 dBm |             | +13 dBm |                             |
|   |         |             |         |                             |
| Resolution                              |         | o.1 dB      |         |                             |
| Level uncertainty                       |         |             | ±1.0 dB | over specified power range  |
| Output impedance                        |         | 50 Ohms     |         |                             |
| VSWR                                    |         |             |         |                             |
| f < 200 MHz                             |         | 1.4         |         |                             |
| 200 MHz < f < 2 GHz                     |         |             | 1.8     |                             |
| Reverse Power Protection                |         |             |         |                             |
| DC Voltage                              |         | 15 V        |         |                             |
| RF power                                |         |             | 20 dBm  |                             |
| Spectral purity                         |         |             |         |                             |
| Output harmonics (> 10 MHz)             |         |             | -30 dBc | at + 5 dBm output power     |
| Non-harmonic spurious                   |         | -50 dBc     |         | f < 137 MHz                 |
|   |         | -60 dBc     |         | f > 137 MHz                 |
| Internal reference frequency            |         |             |         |                             |
| Initial accuracy                        |         |             | ±10 ppm |                             |
| Temperature stability (10 to 45 degC)   |         |             | ±5 ppm  |                             |
| Aging                                   |         |             | ±3 ppm  | First year                  |
|   |         |             | ±1 ppm  | thereafter                  |
| Frequency sweep                         |         |             |         |                             |
| Sweep type: linear, logarithmic, random |         |             |         |                             |
| Step time                               | 2 ms    |             |         |                             |
| Dwell time                              | 1 ms    |             | 10 S    |                             |
| Off-time (incl. transient time)         | 1 ms    |             |         |                             |

## **Modulation Capabilities**

Any combination of sweeps and internal/external AM and pulse modulation is allowed

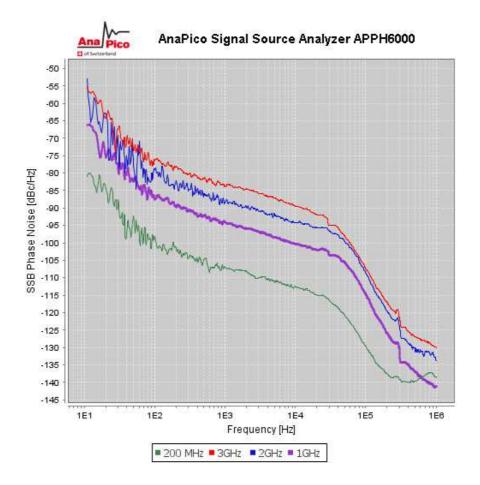
| Parameter                | Min.                    | Тур.             | Max.       | Note                     |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Pulse Modulation         |                         |                  |            |                          |
| On/off ratio             |                         |                  |            |                          |
|                          |                         | >70 dB           |            | at +10 dBm               |
|                          |                         |                  |            |                          |
| Repetition frequency     | 0.1 Hz                  |                  | 500 kHz    | External                 |
|                          | 0.1 Hz                  |                  | 100 kHz    | Internal                 |
| Duty cycle               | 1 % to 99 % in 1% steps |                  | steps *    | within specified minimum |
|                          |                         |                  |            | pulse width              |
| Minimum Pulse width      | 50 ns                   |                  |            |                          |
| Pulse rise/fall time     |                         | 10 NS            |            |                          |
| External input amplitude |                         | TTL              |            |                          |
|                          |                         |                  |            |                          |
| AM Modulation            |                         |                  |            |                          |
| Modulation rate          | 0.1 Hz                  |                  | 10 kHz     | for RF>1 MHz             |
|                          | 1 Hz                    |                  | 30 kHz     | for RF< 1 MHz; ALC hold  |
| resolution               |                         | 0.02 Hz          |            |                          |
| Modulation depth         | o %                     |                  | 90 %       |                          |
| Resolution               |                         | 1 %              |            |                          |
| Distortion               |                         | 1.5 % at         |            |                          |
|                          |                         | 30%              |            |                          |
|                          |                         | 2.5 % at         |            |                          |
| -                        |                         | 80%              |            |                          |
| Accuracy                 |                         | 2 %              | 4 %        |                          |
| Modulation waveforms     | Sinuso                  | oidal, triangula | ar, square |                          |

### Measurements



#### 2nd (green) and 3rd (brown) harmonics at +10 dBm output power

SSB phase noise



### Enclosure





Weight  $\leq$  1 kg (2 lbs) net,  $\leq$  1.5 kg (3 lb.) shipping

Dimensions 60 mm H x 106 mm W x 220 mm L

### Connectors

#### Front panel:

- 1. RF output: N female
- 2. RF on/off button
- 3. Power on/off switch
- 4. AM modulation input: BNC female
- 5. Pulse modulation: BNC female
- 6. Function output: BNC female
- 7. Trigger input: BNC female

#### Rear panel:

- 1. LAN connection: RJ-45
- 2. USB 2.0 host and device
- 3. DC Power plug (6V, 2.5A)

### **General Characteristics**

#### Remote programming interfaces

Ethernet 100BaseT LAN interface, USB 2.0 host & device GPIB (IEEE-488.2,1987) with listen and talk (optional) Control language SCPI Version 1999.0

Power requirements 6 VDC; 20 W maximum Mains adapter supplied: 100-240 VAC in/ 6V 2.5A DC out Operating temperature range 0 to 45 °C Storage temperature range -40 to 70 °C Operating and storage altitude up to 15,000 feet

**CE** notice Safety/EMC complies with applicable Safety and EMC regulations and directives.

#### **Document History**

| Version/Status | Date       | Author | Notes  |  |
|----------------|------------|--------|--|--|
| Vog            | 2010-08-01 | jk     | first release                                  |  |
| V10            | 2011-10-10 | jk     | Updated specs (spurious, harmonics, enclosure) |  |
| V11            | 2011-11-10 | jk     | Enclosure                                      |  |
| V12            | 2012-10-1  | jk     | Reverse power specs added                      |  |
| V12            | 2012-10-1  | jk     | Reverse power specs added                      |  |
| V121           | 2012-10-30 | jk     | Refined spurious specs                         |  |
| V122           | 2013-5-15  | jk     | Product picture replaced                       |  |
| V123           | 2014-11-15 | jk     | Added APGEN3000HC picture                      |  |
| V124           | 2014-11-15 | jk     | Refined frequency stability data               |  |